

Q7) Find the work done by the force $(x^2 - yz)\mathbf{i} + (y^2 - xz)\mathbf{j} + (z^2 - xy)\mathbf{k}$ in taking particle from $(1, 1, 1)$ to $(2, 2, 0)$.

solⁿ Here, The path is not mentioned.

$$\nabla \times \mathbf{F} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{k} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \\ x^2 - yz & y^2 - xz & z^2 - xy \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \mathbf{i} \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial y} (z^2 - xy) - \frac{\partial}{\partial z} (y^2 - xz) \right] - \mathbf{j} \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial z} (x^2 - yz) - \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (z^2 - xy) \right]$$

$$+ \mathbf{k} \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x} (y^2 - xz) - \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (x^2 - yz) \right]$$

$$= \mathbf{i} [-x + x] - \mathbf{j} [-y + y] + \mathbf{k} [-z + z]$$

$$\nabla \times \mathbf{F} = \underline{\underline{0}} \rightarrow \text{curl of F is 0.}$$

$$W = \int \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$$

$$= \int_{\substack{x=0 \\ y=0 \\ z=c}}^{\substack{x=c \\ y=c \\ z=0}} (x^2 - yz) \cdot dx + \int_{\substack{x=0 \\ z=c}}^{\substack{x=c \\ z=c}} (y^2 - xz) \cdot dy + \int_{\substack{x=c \\ y=0}}^{\substack{x=c \\ z=0}} (z^2 - xy) \cdot dz$$

$$= \left[\frac{x^3}{3} - xyz + \frac{y^3}{3} + \frac{z^3}{3} \right]_{(1,1,1)}^{(2,2,0)}$$

$$= \left[\frac{2^3}{3} - 0 + \frac{2^3}{3} + 0 \right] - \left[\frac{1^3}{3} - 1 + \frac{1^3}{3} + \frac{1^3}{3} \right]$$

$$= \left[\frac{8}{3} + \frac{8}{3} \right] - [1 - 1]$$

$$\omega = \frac{16}{3}$$