

**G H Raisoni College of Engineering and Management, Pune.**  
**(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to Savitribai Phule, Pune University)**  
**F Y B.TECH (All Branches) (TERM -I)**  
**ESE WINTER 2024 (2023 Pattern)**  
**Environmental Chemistry (23UBSL1102)**

[Time: 2.5 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 60]

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) All questions compulsory.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.
- 5) CO & BL are Course Outcome & Bloom's Level.

| Q. No.    | Sub Question   | Marks | CO  | BL |
|-----------|--|-------|-----|----|
| 1         | a) Explain the causes and prevention of Scale formation in Boiler (with chemical reactions).   | [6]   | CO1 | L2 |
| 1         | b) Explain Temporary and Permanent hardness of water. If 50 ml of water sample requires 18 ml of 0.05M EDTA during titration. Whereas 50 ml of boiled and filtered water sample requires 12.5 ml of same EDTA in the titration. Calculate Total, Alkaline and non-alkaline hardness of the water sample. | [6]   | CO1 | L3 |
| <b>OR</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 1         | c) Elaborate phosphate conditioning method of internal treatment of boiler feed water with principle.  | [6]   | CO1 | L2 |
| 2         | a) Describe any three sources of generation of E-waste & mention the reason of their bad impact on human health.   | [6]   | CO2 | L2 |
| 2         | b) Describe the solid waste on the basis of sources and type. Explain the various stages involved in solid waste management.   | [6]   | CO2 | L2 |
| 3         | a) Explain the construction & working of Lead-acid battery along with diagram & charging and discharging reactions involved.   | [6]   | CO3 | L2 |
| 3         | b) Describe the construction & working of H <sub>2</sub> -O <sub>2</sub> fuel cell along with diagram & reactions involved. Mention two advantages of this battery.  | [6]   | CO3 | L2 |
| 4         | a) Describe the working of Bomb calorimeter with neat diagram. Calculate GCV of a coal using following data-<br>Mass of water =2500g,<br>water equivalent of calorimeter =400g,<br>change in temperature is 0.6 °C and weight of fuel is 0.6g  | [6]   | CO3 | L3 |
| 4         | b) Describe the characteristics of an ideal fuel.  | [6]   | CO3 | L2 |
| <b>OR</b> |  |       |     |    |
| 4         | c) Discuss the construction and working of Biogas plant with suitable diagram. Mention two advantages and disadvantages of this method.  | [6]   | CO3 | L2 |
| 5         | a) Explain the term water pollution and discuss about its three sources with suitable examples and their effect on environment & life.   | [6]   | CO4 | L2 |
| 5         | b) Explain any two air pollutants and its effects on human health. Explain any one controlling method of air pollution.  | [6]   | CO4 | L2 |